

Malcolm X Promises U. S. A Long, Bloody Summer

Negro Leader Accuses America For Failures In Civil Rights Issues

by CHRISTOPHER LANGLEY

"The year 1965 will be the longest, hottest, bloodiest summer yet witnessed unless something is done about the injustice my people continue to face."

So warned Malcolm X to an overflow crowd in Spaulding Auditorium last night, speaking on "The Black Revolution in America." He was appearing as the second speaker in the Undergraduate Council Lecture Series.

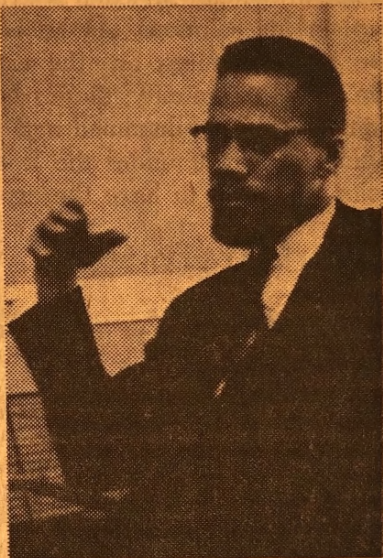
Malcolm X, who recently broke away from the Black Muslims to become chairman of the Organization for Afro-American Unity, explained, "I cannot ignore the fact that as one of 22 million black Americans we must devise means and methods to fight the society which oppresses us."

Malcolm continued, "The element that leaves the Black Muslims in 1965, as I did last year, will feel, 'it is my right, and therefore I don't need the police, or the courts, or the constitution'." He stated that the black man will be justified to act against the white man who is breaking the law and denying the black man his rights.

Analysis of Problem Needed

Speaking positively on the solution to the racial question, Malcolm X stated, "I personally do not feel that the problem—as complex as it is—has been properly analyzed yet. When the analysis is completed, then a solution can be arrived at."

He feels that the students are the best qualified to face the problem objectively and see the problem in a new and revealing light. "We must approach the problem



MALCOLM X
'America Has Failed Us'

as humans first, and whatever else we are second. Adults cannot seem to do this. It is up to the youth."

Malcolm who is of the Islam faith is currently active in The Moslem Mosque, Inc., in Harlem, a purely religious organization and chairman of the Organization for Afro-American Unity. The OAAU is a newly formed organization working towards overcoming the division among the Negro freedom movements in this country.

"The OAAU is patterned after the Organization of African Unity now in existence in Africa. We want to ignore our disagreements and concentrate on our areas of accord."

Malcolm explained that he and his followers do not consider the race problem a domestic affair but a world affair. "It is a situation which involves humans not nationalists. It is in this frame of reference that we must work.

America Has Failed

"Since America has failed to
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Malcolm X . . .

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solve the problem, we intend to place it before the world in the United Nations. And we have already had some success in achieving this goal."

Malcolm referred to the "bankrupt image of America in Africa" and the statements made by the African delegates at the opening of the United Nations in September.

In his speech Malcolm traced the history of growing nationalism in Africa and its effect on the black revolution in America. "An attempt was made to create an image of Africa as a jungle in the 1950's. The Negroes of America were made to hate themselves because they were forced to hate and reject their origins. This made him feel inferior, inadequate, and helpless . . . incapable to do anything for himself."

Collapse of Colonialism

1959 saw the collapse of colonialism in Africa and the rise of African nationalism. Malcolm spoke, "Our state department realized that a shift was underway and soon the American Negro would feel more allegiance to Africa than to America. Because of this situation, this country adopted a benevolent form of imperialism in the form of the Peace Corps and Operations Crossroads."

Malcolm stated, that if those policies had been just to help the Negro in Africa, similar programs would have been begun in this country to help the American Negro.

"Again and again the press is used to get acceptance of criminal activity as humanism." He cited American public support created for "the cold blooded murderer Tshombe" and the way the press makes "the militant Negro always appear the racist" in incidents in this country.

The Black Muslims' Effects

In this country, Malcolm X cited the role of the Black Muslim in civil rights movement. "Because of the very militant nature of the movement, such less militant movements (NAACP, CORE), though once considered otherwise, have now gained some 'respectability' in this country. The Kennedys worked towards this apparently not because they wanted to, but just to make a choice between the lesser of two evils."

Johnson got 97 percent of the Negro vote in the election. Malcolm stressed, "But the 1954 Referendum is enforced only 10 percent of the time. And neither Johnson nor Humphrey helped the Negroes keep the illegal Mississippi delegation from being seated. It is a racist government in Washington as shown by Southern control of 23 of the 36 governmental committees that determine state policy."

Malcolm stated that he had

been requested by Negro representatives in Mississippi to help them find means and methods to operate with freedom. He is to journey South in February.

NOTE: In tomorrow's THE DARTMOUTH there will be printed an exclusive interview with Malcolm X in which he explains in detail many of the points on which he spoke last night.

Colombian Students...

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situations," he said.

"In the United States, there is no need for a great social change or a great modification of the actual structures. So, to a certain extent, the attitude of the student here is explainable. Nevertheless, we find that the student should participate more in civic work," Santos added, speaking for the four.

Socialism is Solution

Speaking of his own country's problems, Santos said, "We think that the solution to our country's economic and social problems can never be with capitalism. Our circumstances, our people, everything is different. We think that the solution could possibly be with some kind of democratic socialism."

"Our government should have more power of internal intervention. We should have a planned economy."

"In the United States, socialism is almost a dirty word which is identified with communism. For us socialism is a completely different thing. The solution is what they call a 'third world' of underdeveloped countries where people believe in individual rights and other suchlike freedoms," Santos said after conferring with the other three.

Programs 'Useless'

"We don't deny that some groups are interested in promoting social changes in our country. I think that the instruments and the me-

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NEW RUSSIAN HISTORY TEXTBOOK

A new Russian textbook of Soviet publication just six weeks after Khrushchev barely mentions the former premier Khrushchev are that he was included in party and state leaders which was start of World War II and that the Central Committee of the Communist Party. The so-called Khrushchev doctrines of inevitability of war, and the de-Stalinization policy. The Central Committee of the Communist Party. The United Press International reported.

INDONESIAN ISLAND RACKED BY

Halmahera, an Indonesian Island in the Gulf of Guinea, was hit by an earthquake which devastated Alaska last year, U.S. death on the 6500 square mile island.